



References for Chapter 1

Biochemistry

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ABNORMAL RESULTS

1.1 Urea and electrolytes (U&E)

1.1.1 Renal function

Acute kidney injury (AKI)

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1.1.2 Sodium

Hypernatraemia (sodium Na >146 mmol/L)

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1.1.3 Potassium

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1.3 Bone profile

1.3.1 Calcium

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1.3.2 Phosphate

High phosphate (hyperphosphataemia): serum phosphate concentration >1.5 mmol/L

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High magnesium (hypermagnesaemia): magnesium (Mg) >1.0 mmol/L

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1.6 Stool

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1.7 Urine

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1.7.2 Urine dipstick

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1.8 Endocrine

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1.8.2 9am cortisol

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1.8.4 Prolactin

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1.9 Cardiovascular

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1.9.2 Lipids

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